



Wharton Tech Conference 2026

Blueprints that actually get built : How change really happens in the enterprise

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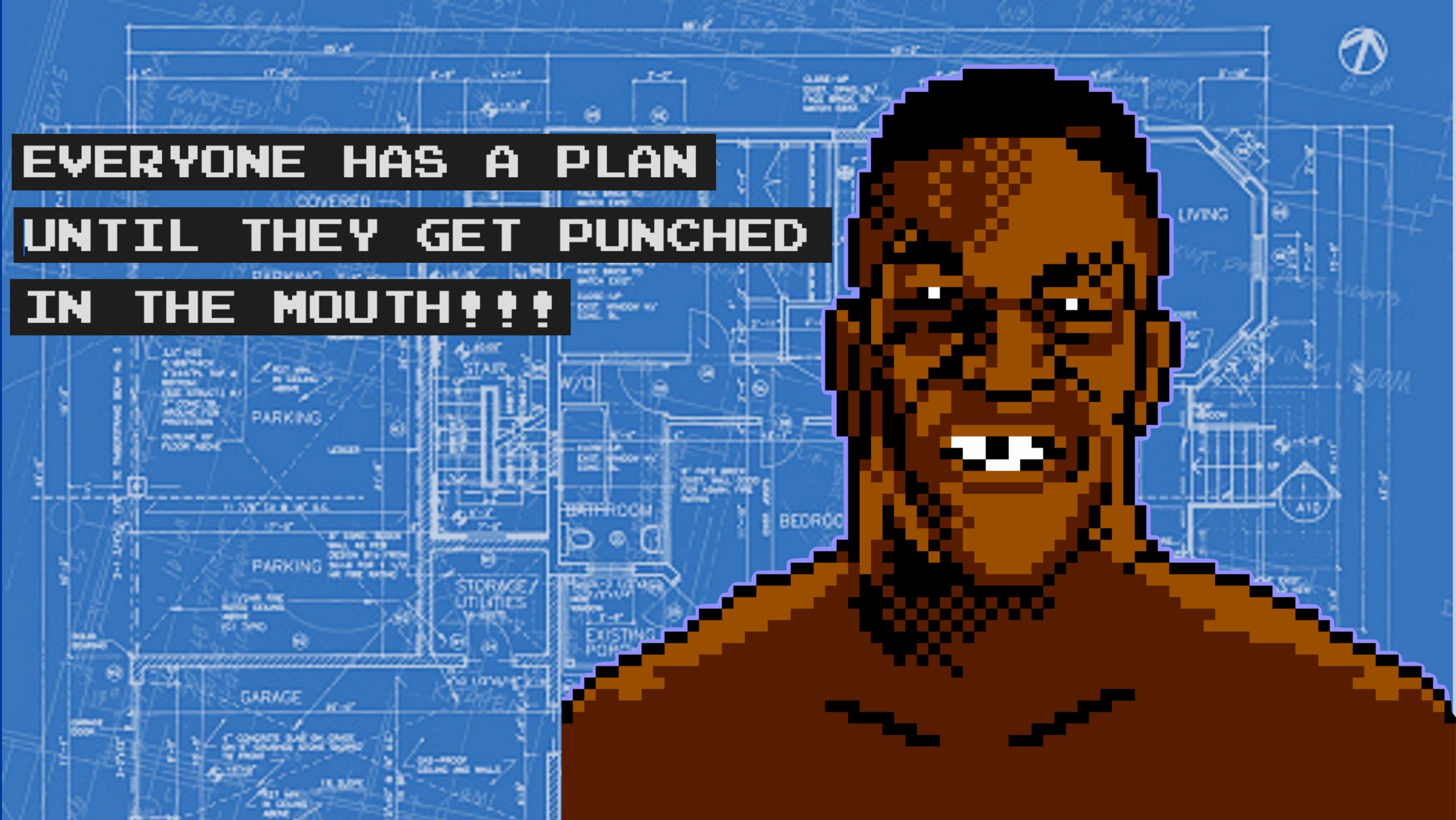
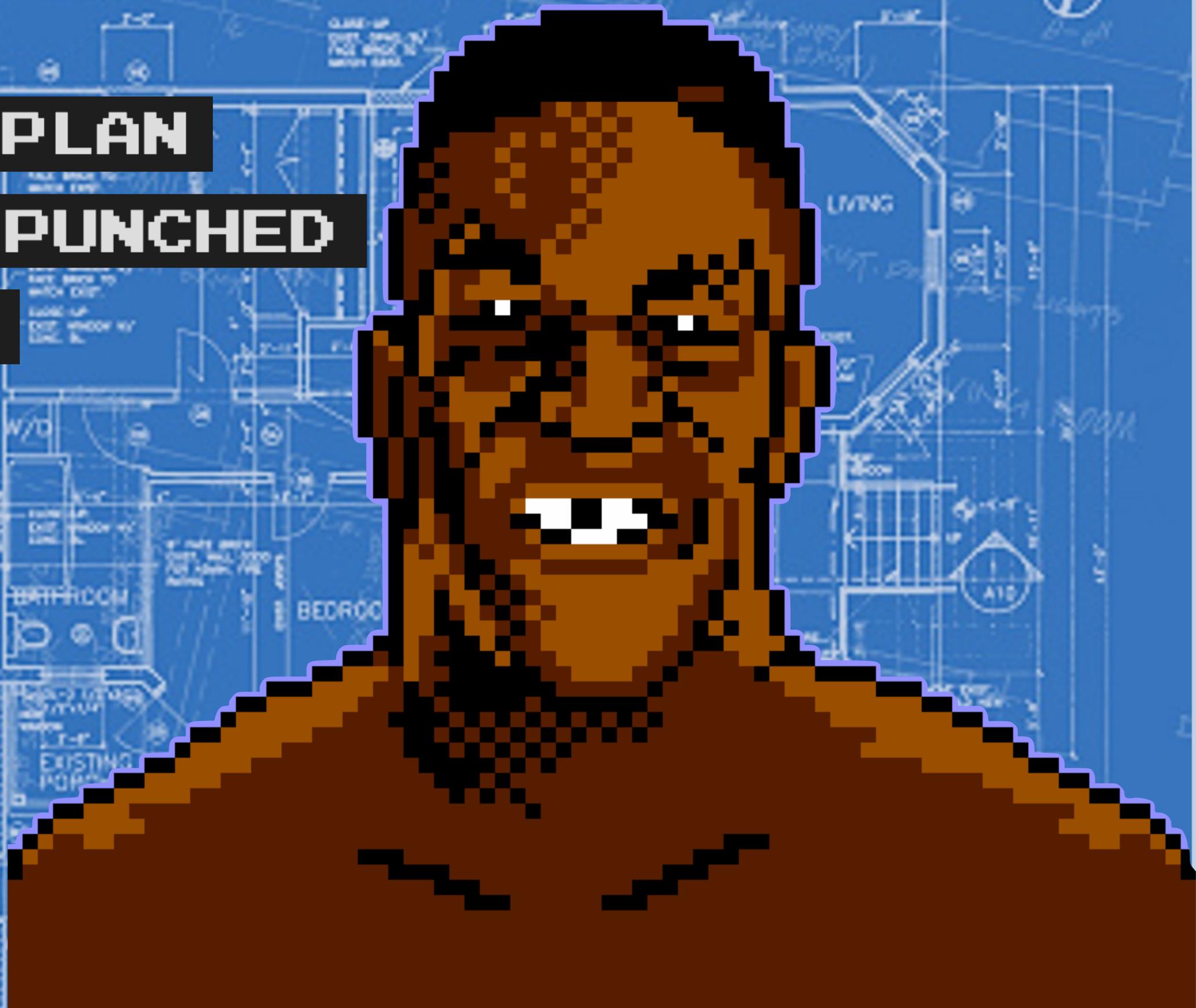
06 February 2026



EVERYONE HAS A PLAN

UNTIL THEY GET PUNCHED

IN THE MOUTH!!!!



In the enterprise, who does the punching?

The bottleneck!

Every technology wave / transformation has one.

It's never where you expect.

It determines whether blueprints become reality, or stay blueprints.



Where's the bottleneck?

That's where the value concentrates.

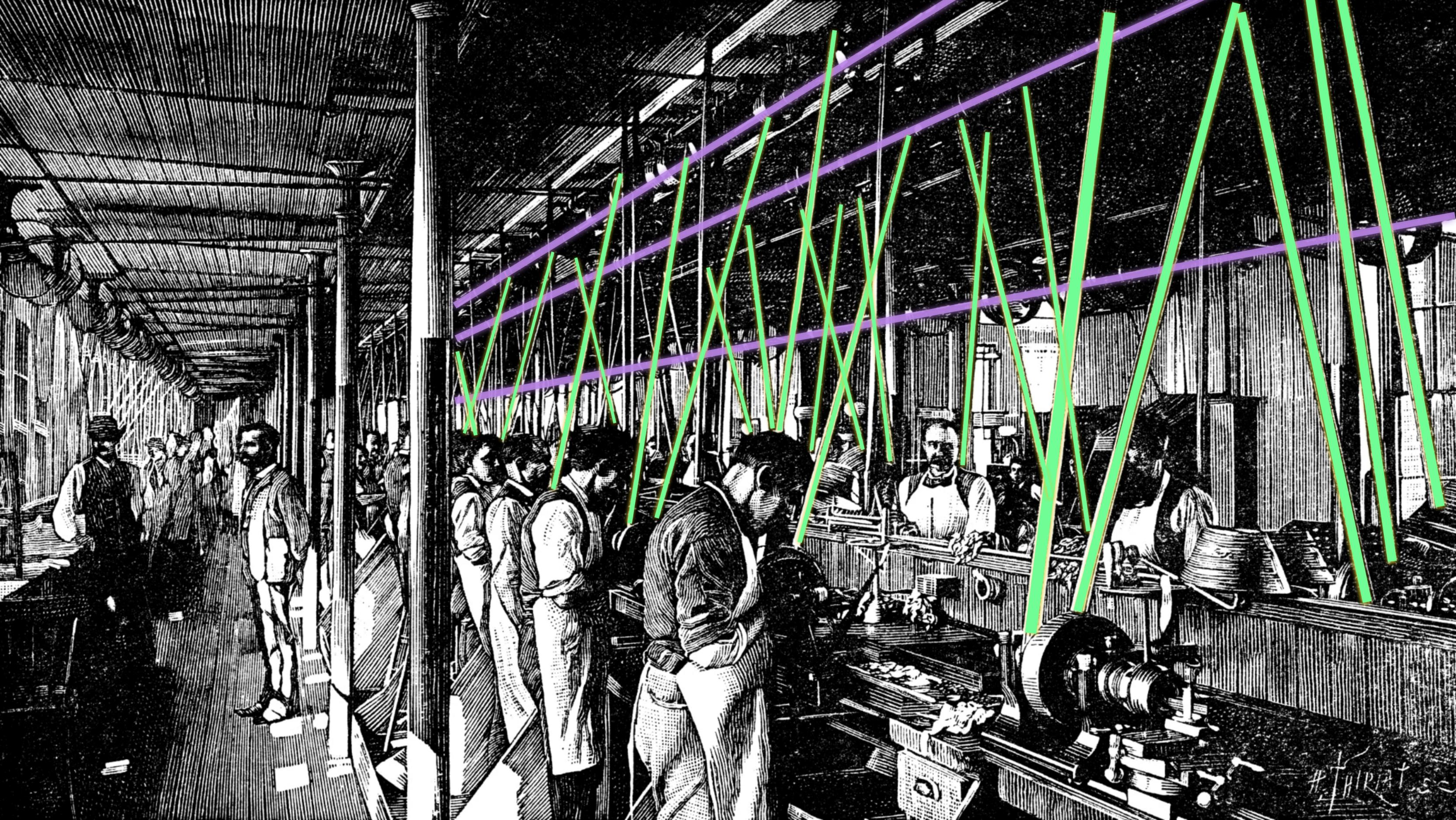
That's where leverage lives.

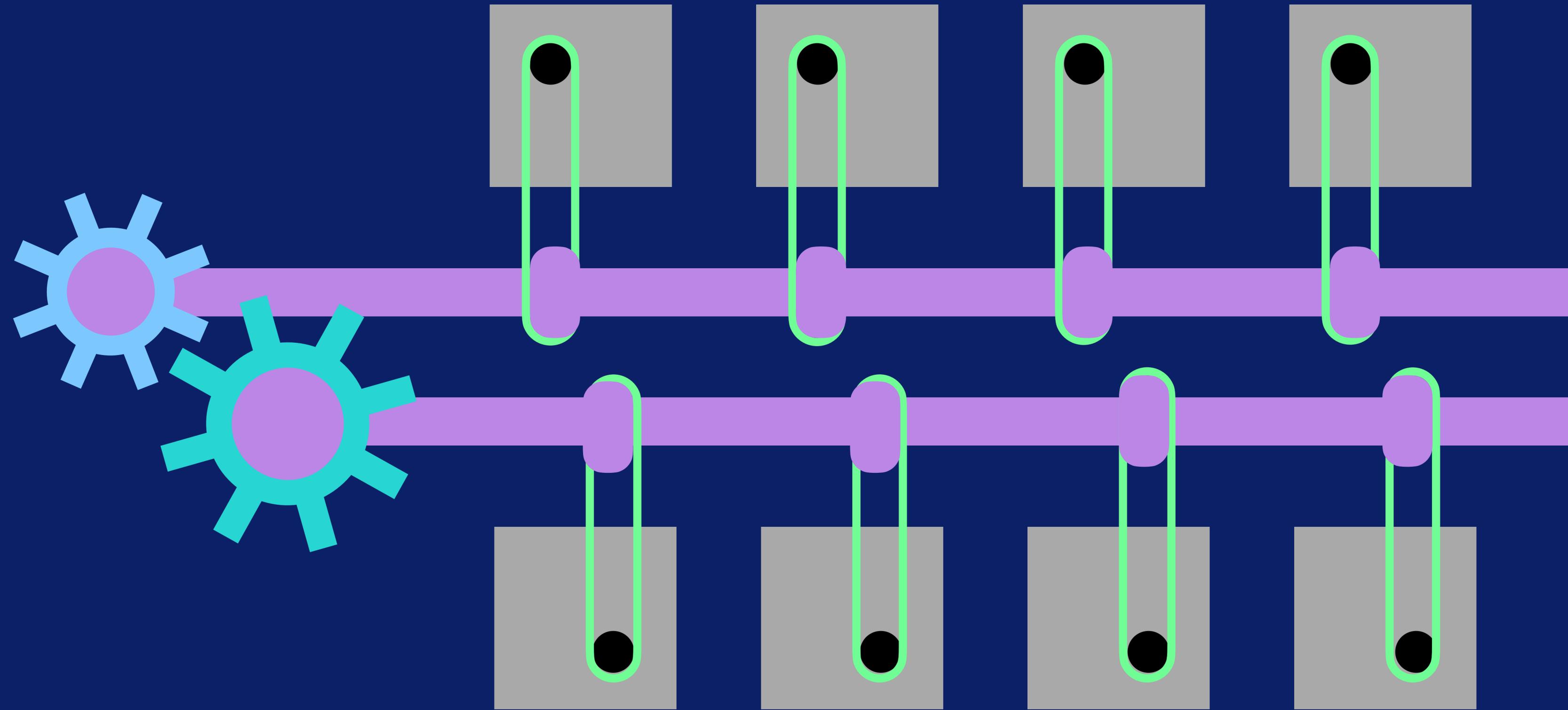
That's where careers are made.



Let's go back 150 years...

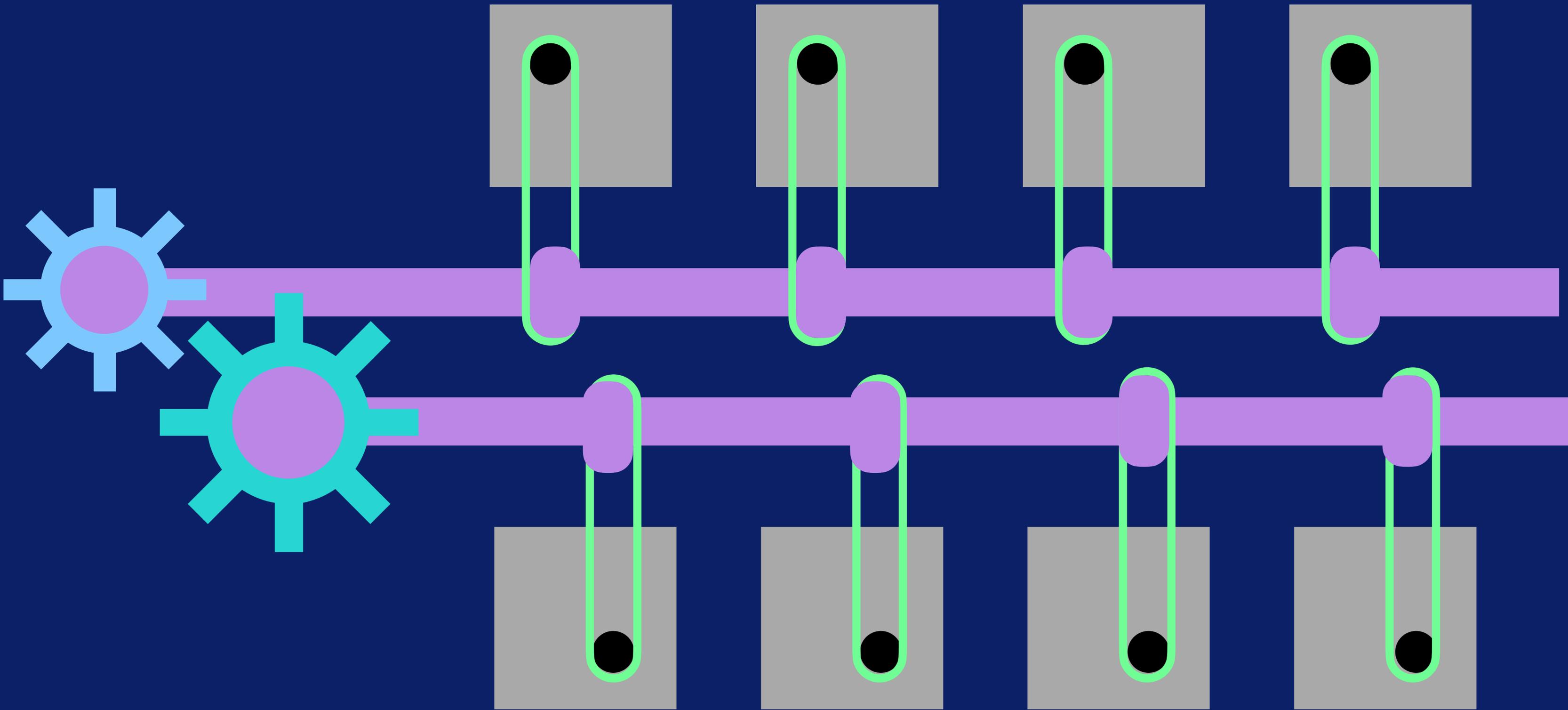
The factory

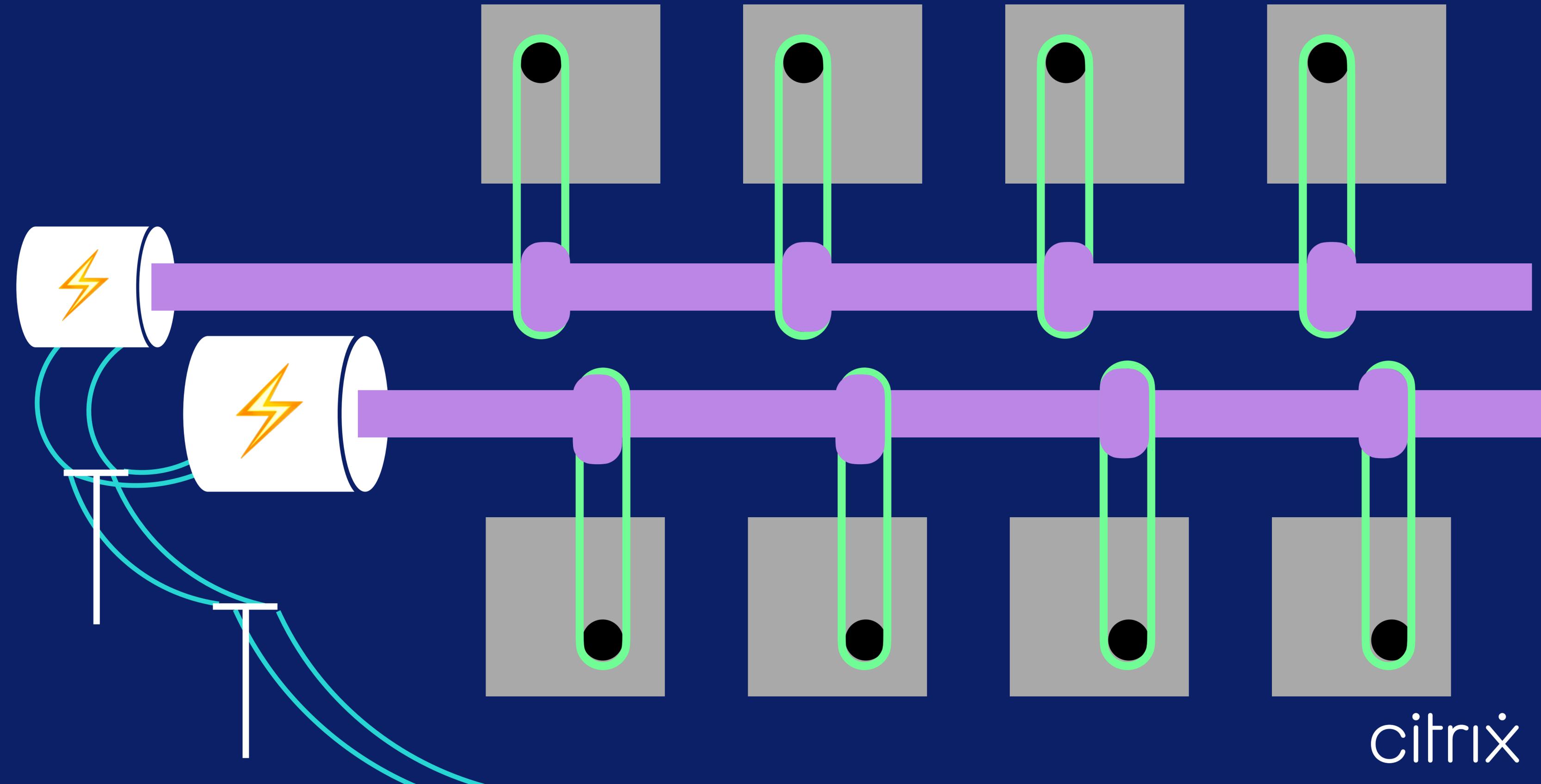


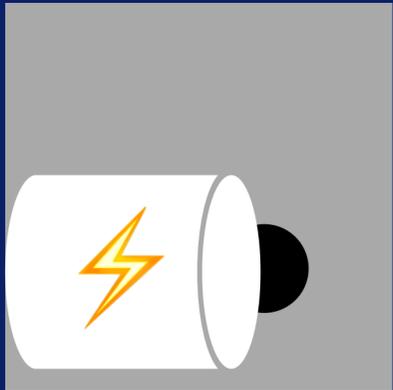
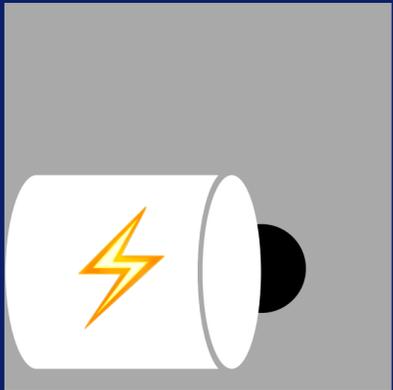
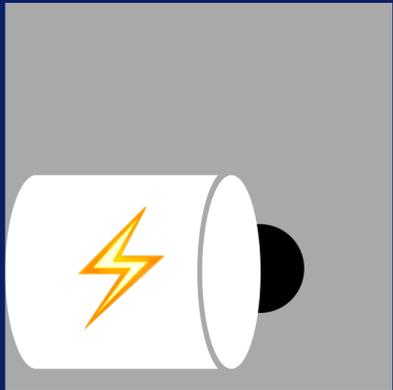
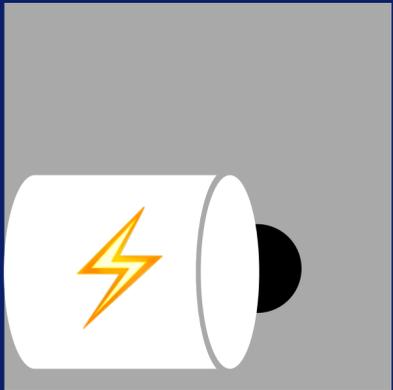
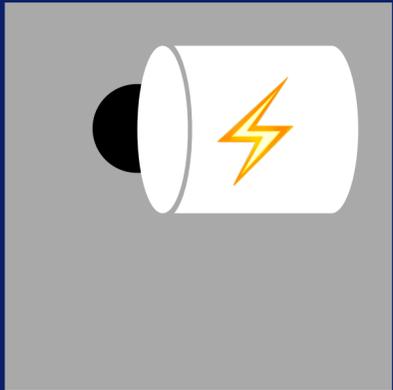
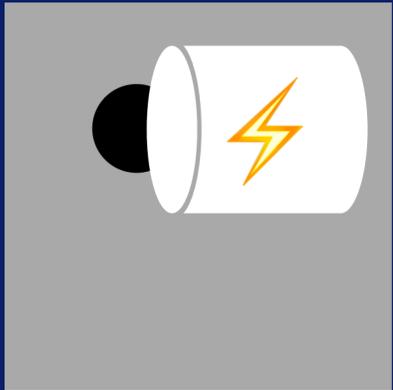
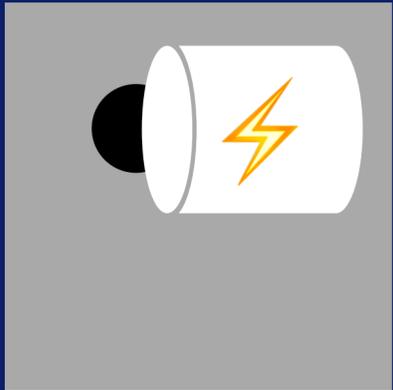
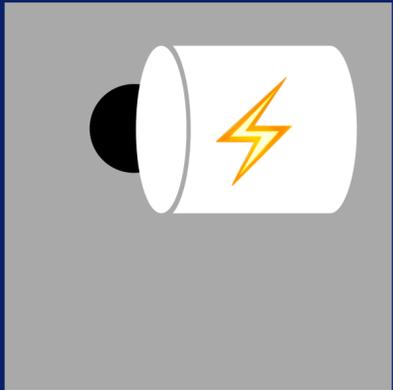


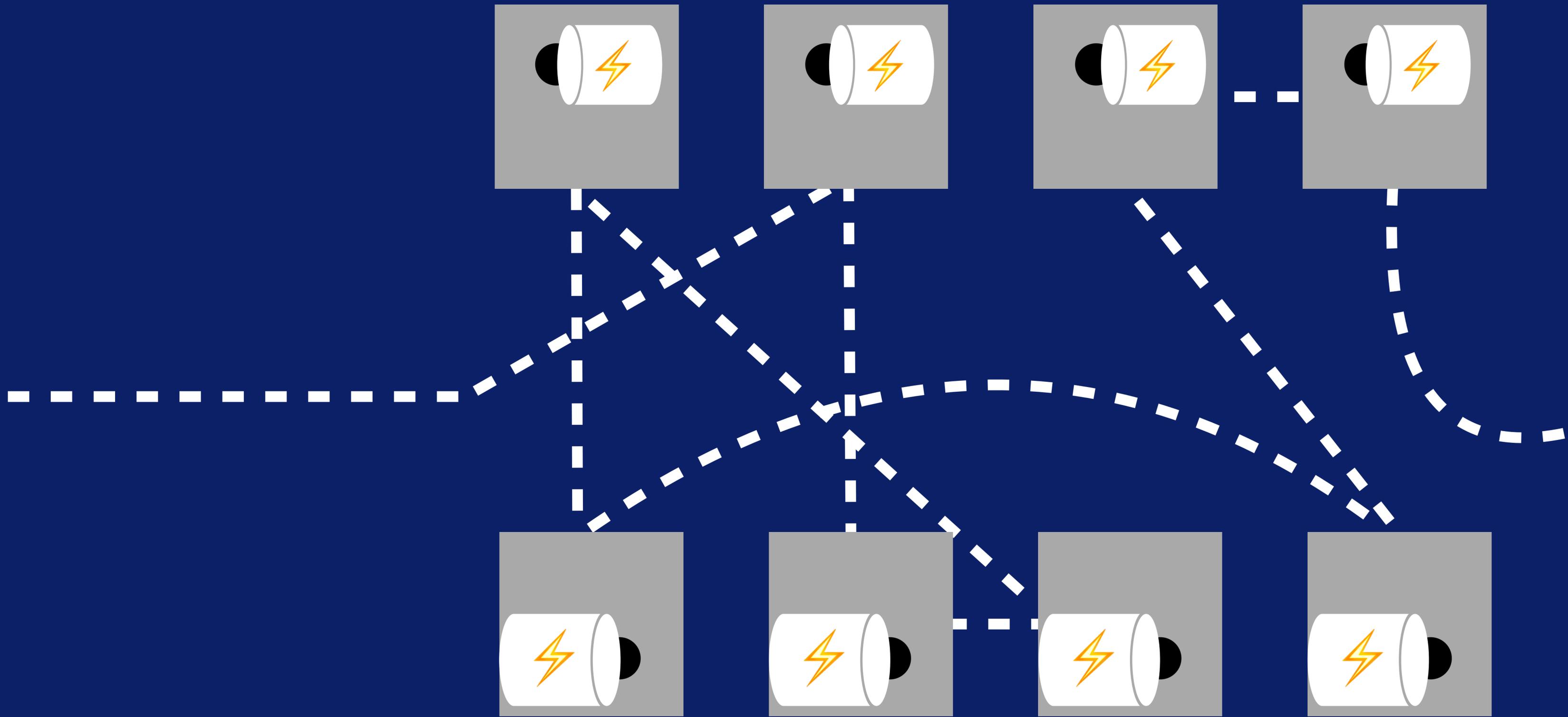


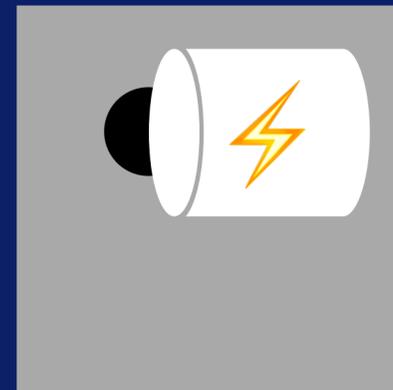
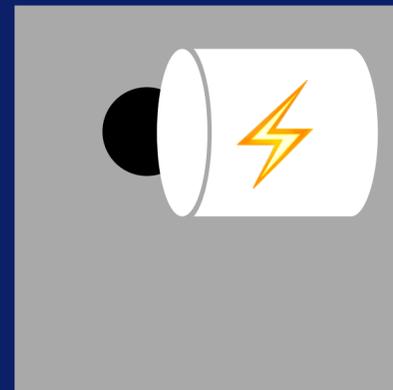
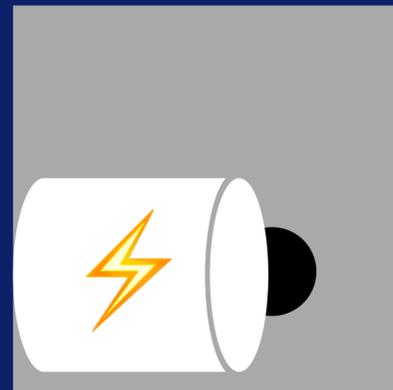
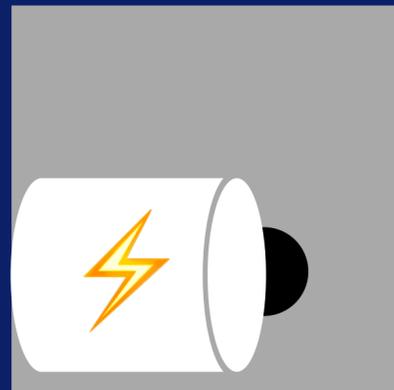
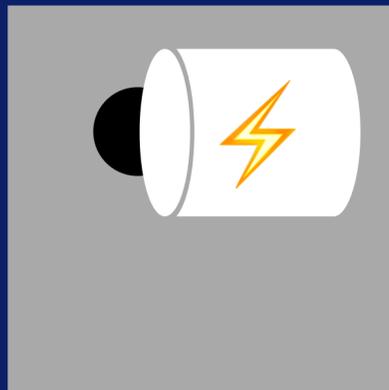
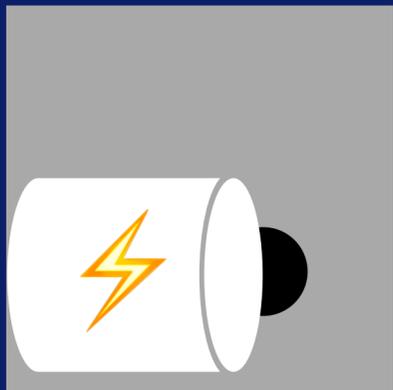
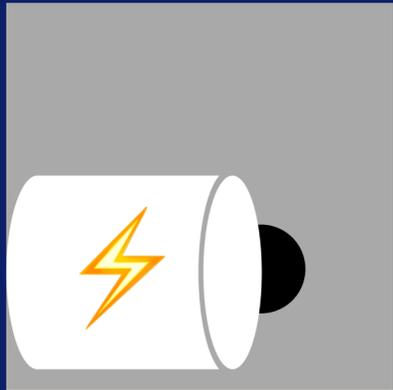
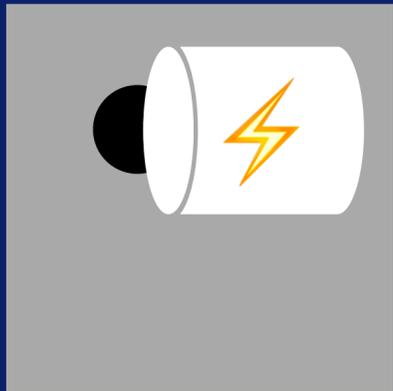
Generated by AI











Takeaways

New tech plugged into old structures changes nothing.

The transformation only happens when you redesign around the existing bottlenecks the new tech enables.

BTW factory electrification took 50 years! They kept plugging new tech into the old structures.



The bottleneck wasn't the motors.
It was the workflow design.

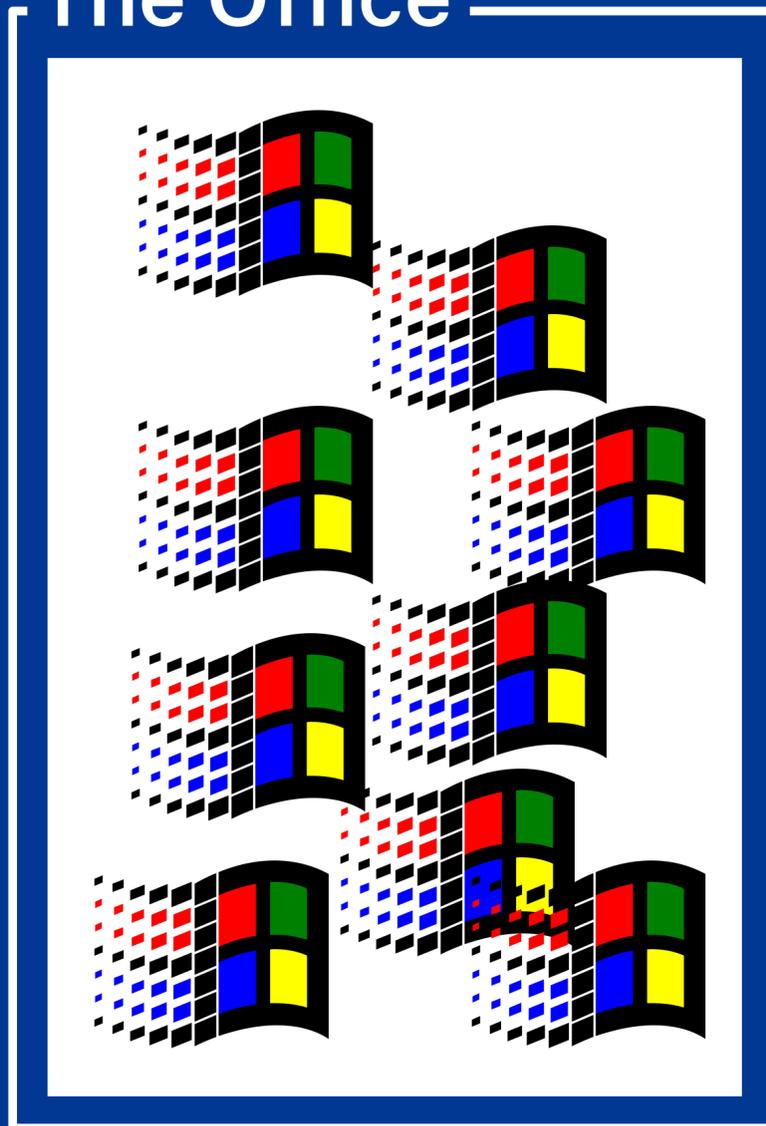
Fast forward 100 years to...

The 30 year web migration

1990s

Windows apps are stuck in the office :(

The Office



1990s: "The web will kill Windows apps!"

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1990s : Why the web is the future

Access apps instantly without having to install them first

Access apps from any device, even Mac or Linux!

Access apps from anywhere, not just the office!

Update apps one time (on the server), not for every desktop!

Good app performance even on slow connections!

Better security, no data is stored on the client device!

How to get this? C'est simple :



Just REWRITE ALL YOUR APPS FROM SCRATCH !!!





web is going to kill the old way !

This is the factory story again!

They had the technology. The bottleneck was redesigning everything around it.

They plugged web technology into a world built around Windows desktops and expected transformation.

Of course it didn't work.

1990s : Why the web is the future

Access apps instantly without having to install them

Access apps from any device, even mobile devices

Access apps from anywhere, not just from the office

Update apps one time (on the server) and they are updated for all users

Good app performance even over slow network connections

Better security, no data is stored on the client device

How to get this? C'est simple : Citrix



Jump to the 2000s

The workers
take power



Company response

NO!

Worker response

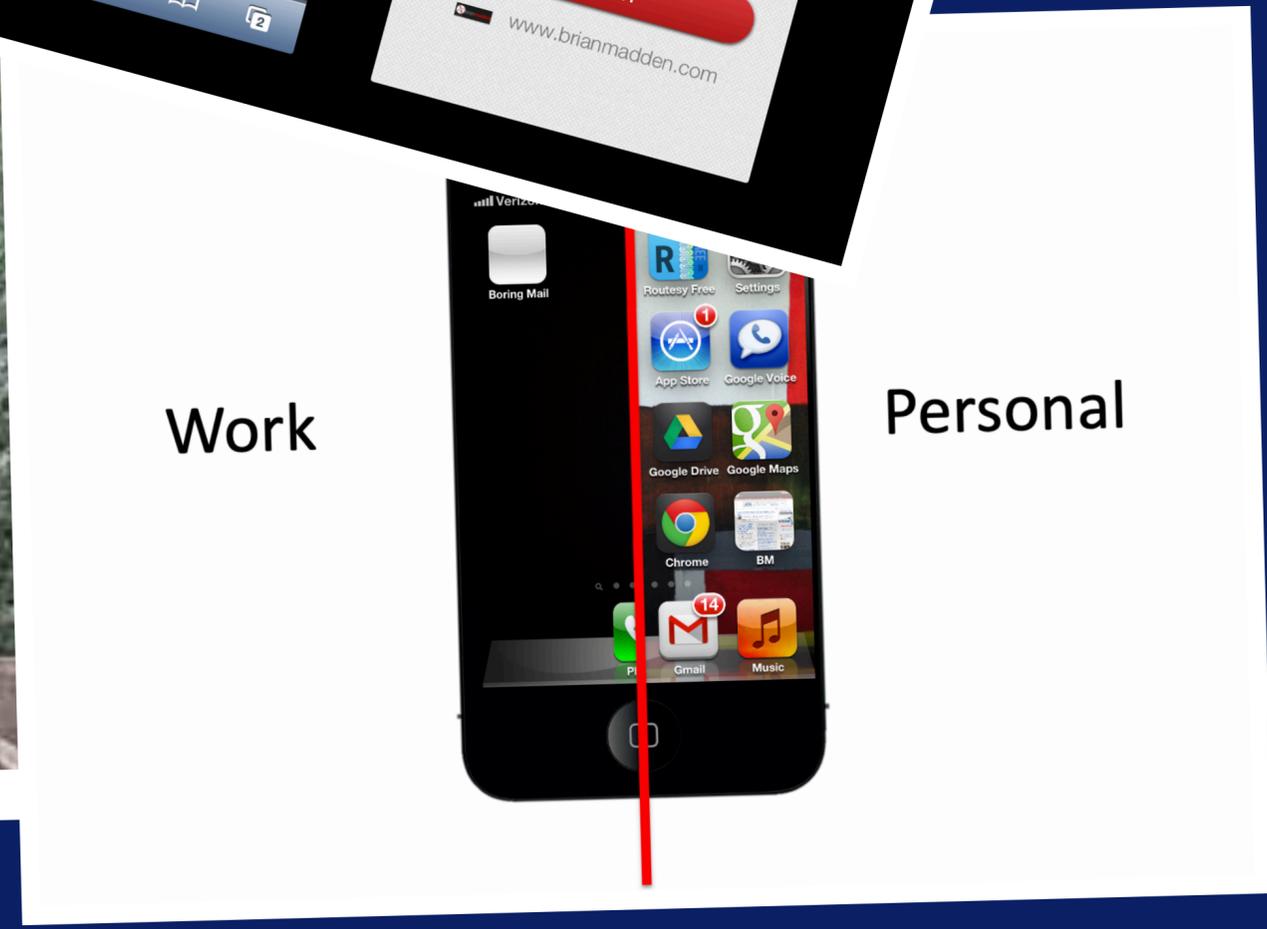
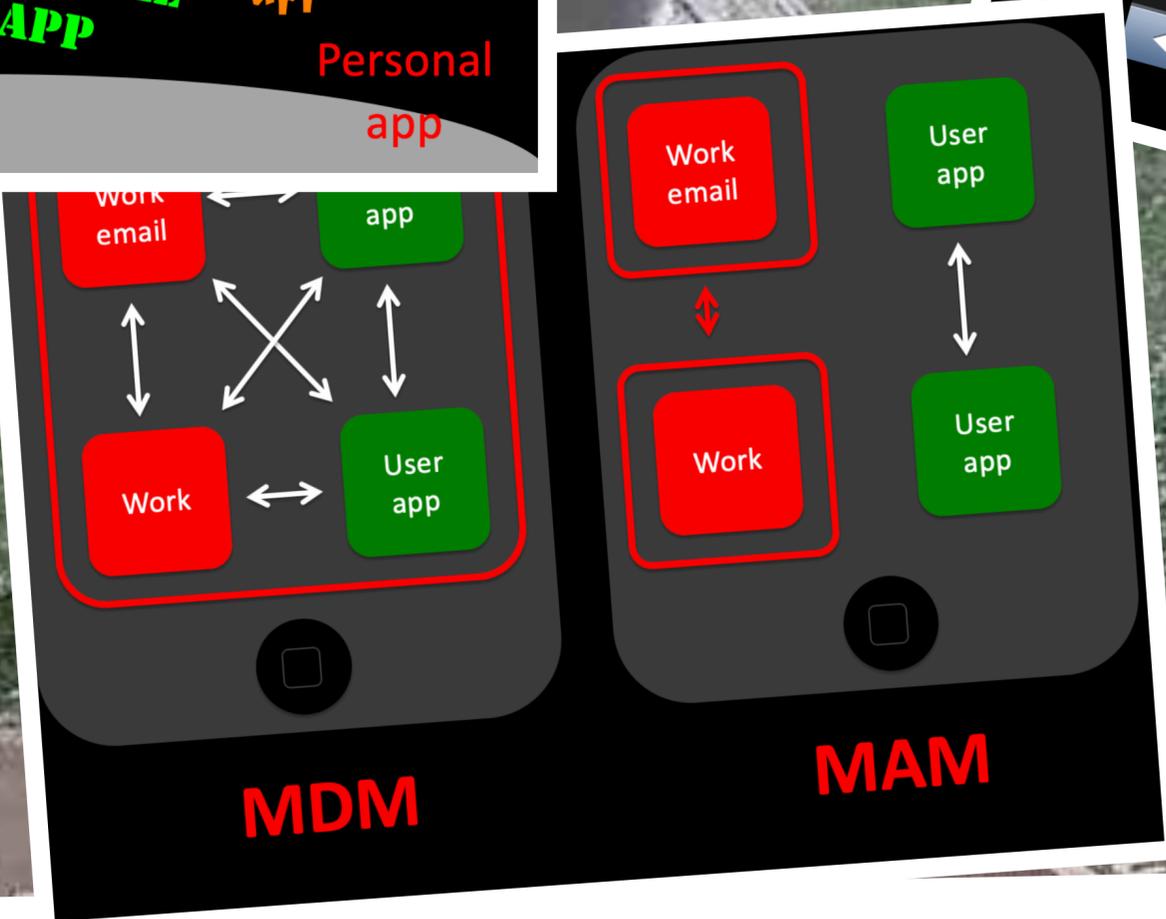
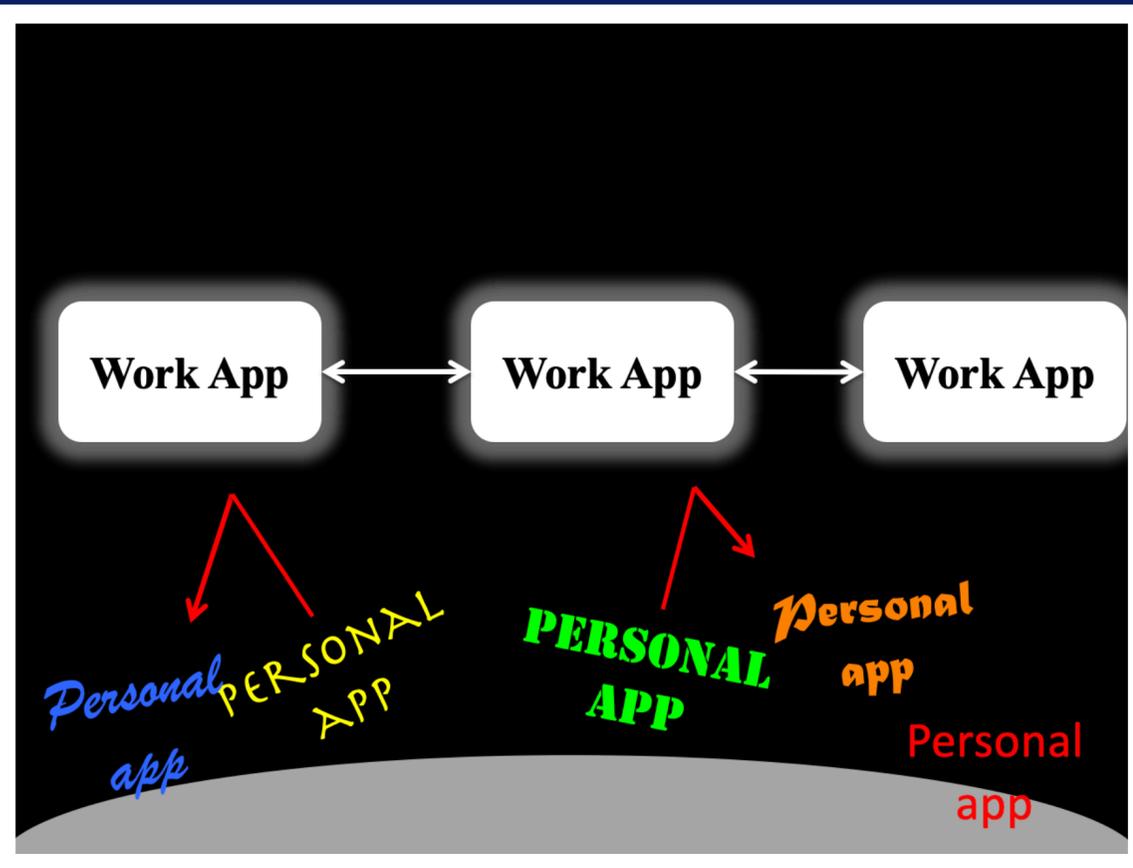


Where's the bottleneck?



Companies still have compliance, regulations, reliability training, security, audit, support...
All the boring governance stuff 🙄





Where's the bottleneck?



Companies still have compliance, regulations, reliability training, security, audit, support...

All the boring governance stuff 🙄



Eventually they (we?) figured it out

But we had to make this new stuff fit into the existing world

We “wrapped” the governance around the devices & apps

It's the same story as the factory: real bottleneck, not tech

Jump to today

AI (is changing
everything)



Where's the bottleneck?

AI removes all the bottlenecks, right?

Unlike web apps, workers don't need IT to rewrite anything. You just "use it."

Unlike early consumerization of IT, the tools are instantly productive. \$20/month ChatGPT = immediate value.

It's consumerization on steroids. Workers can just start. No permission needed.

Everyone's panicking or excited. CEOs have FOMO. Trillions in value is supposed to be unlocked.

But we're also reading that AI projects are failing within companies

The tech works & is useful. That's not the bottleneck.

Companies need governance. That's hard, but has been solved before.

So what's happening here?

Let's apply our framework and look for the bottleneck.

AI shifts the change from apps to knowledge

“Things you can see” to “Things you *can't* see.”

Motors, devices, apps: visible, discrete, replaceable.

AI is knowledge: invisible, fluid, personal.

Knowledge lives in people's heads.

Organizations are massive knowledge machines

But only the outputs are visible!

The “real” work is invisible: reasoning, judgment, tacit knowledge, how people actually get things done.

Most knowledge work is invisible

emails
documents
meeting transcripts
chats



thinking
reasoning
staring out the window
looking at birds



Most knowledge work is invisible



Consultants and IT can only see the 20%. They build AI solutions for the visible part.

Workers have access to their full 100%. They (you) can wire AI into workflows no one else can see.

That's why workers with \$20/month ChatGPT are getting better results than million-dollar enterprise AI projects.

It's not because of tech. It's access to the invisible 80%.



The bottleneck is organizational context that lives in workers' heads.

We know how to think about this now. We've seen this pattern before.

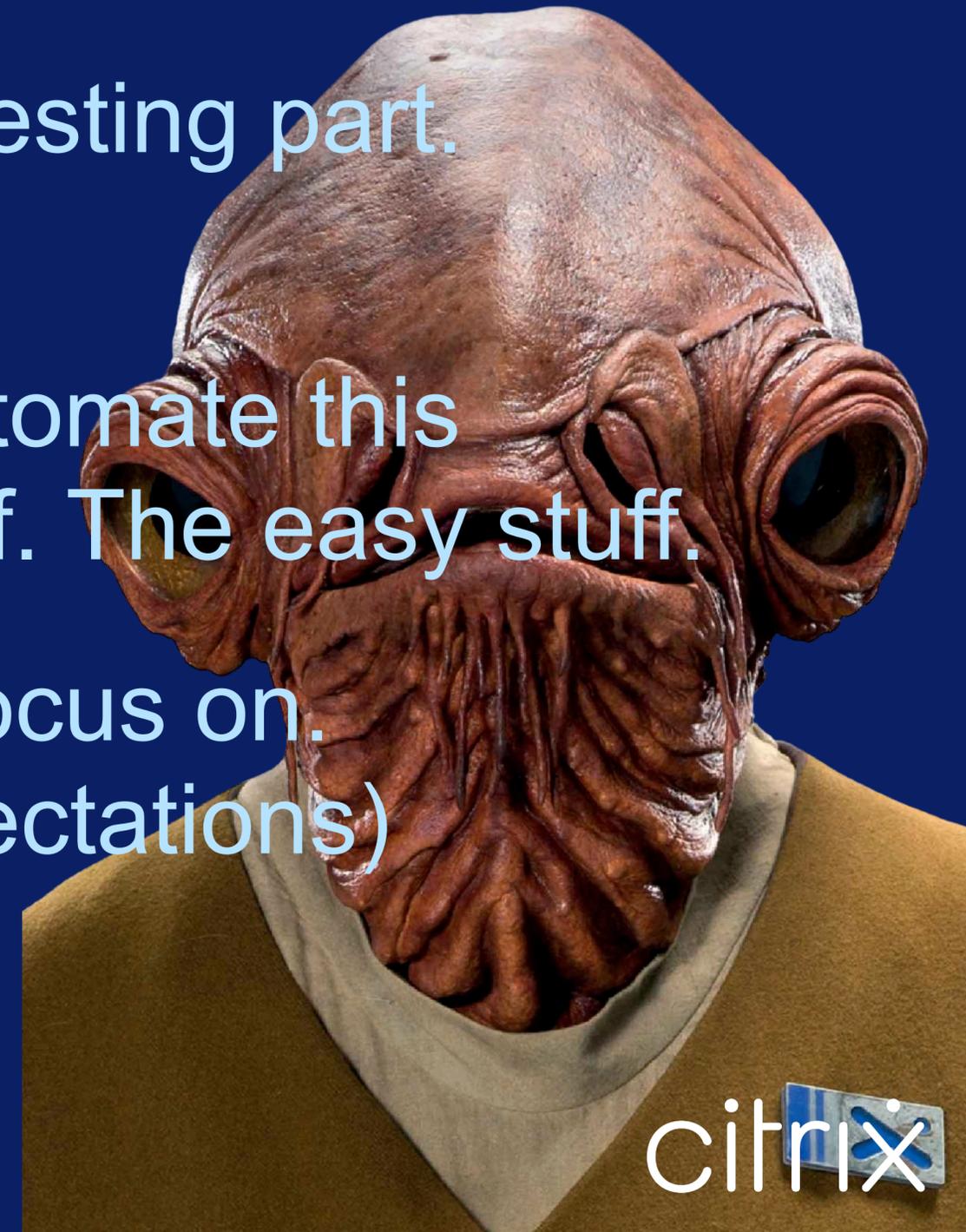
The technology is ready. We're past the inflection point. This isn't "AI helps you write emails" anymore.

Stop using AI to solve the 20% problem

AI as a tool is important, but not the interesting part.
(And not the real bottleneck.)

“Write this email, summarize this doc, automate this workflow” is the the 20%. The visible stuff. The easy stuff.

That’s what most enterprise AI projects focus on.
(And that’s why they fail to live up to expectations)



The shift: use AI to solve the 80% problem

I stopped using AI like a tool. I started using it to unlock my thinking.

I built a personal knowledge system—
everything I know, everything I've written, & how I think.

Now I can query my own knowledge. I ask it questions about my work. It's a true knowledge partner.

That's the 80%. My reasoning, judgment, & context.
The invisible part.

This is the real bottleneck
(which you can solve it for yourself)

Companies will figure this out eventually.
(Some of you might help them. That's a career!)

But you can start today. Build your own knowledge
system / second brain.

Just ask your AI: "I want to build a personal knowledge
system. Take everything you know about me. Let's go."

Claude, ChatGPT, Gemini... Start with 30k words of your
own thinking and it compounds from there.

Always remember the factory

They had electricity and motors for 50 years before they found the bottleneck.

Once they did, they rearranged the machines.

That's what you're going to do, but with knowledge instead of machines.

Keep thinking about the bottleneck

When everything is changing too fast...

When it seems crazy...

Ask yourself, “Where’s the bottleneck?”

Position yourself there.

Brian Madden

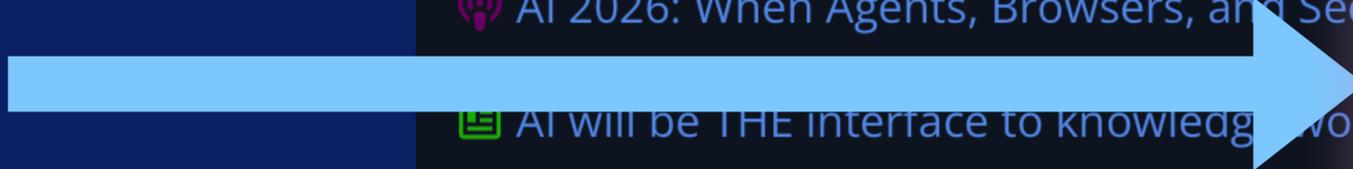
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The invisible 80%—what corporate-led AI

No AI Bombshells in 2027, Just Reality Cat

7 ways to kill IT's value to the business —

Workers don't want to build automations.

AI 2026: When Agents, Browsers, and Secu

AI will be THE interface to knowledge worl

IT admits workers control AI. Workers adn

What I read & listen to

If you want to understand and learn about the impac

I have no affiliation with any of the things listed here

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